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12 GOOGLE INC.

13 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
14 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
15 SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION

16 ORACLE AMERICA, INC.,

Case No. 3:10-cv-03561 WHA

17 Plaintiffs,

**DEFENDANT GOOGLE INC.'S
ADMINISTRATION MOTION TO SEAL
MOTIONS IN LIMINE AND
CORRESPONDING EXHIBITS**

18 v.

19 GOOGLE INC.,

20 Defendant.

Dept. Courtroom 8, 19th Fl.
21 Judge: Hon. William Alsup

1 Pursuant to Civil Local Rules 7-11 and 79-5, Defendant Google Inc. (“Google”) hereby
 2 moves to file under seal the following documents:

- 3 • Portions of Defendant Google Inc.’s Motion *in Limine* No. 4 to Strike Market
 4 Harm Testimony from Expert Report of Dr. Adam Jaffe;
- 5 • Portions of Defendant Google Inc.’s Motion *in Limine* No. 6 to exclude Portions
 6 of Expert Report and Testimony of James Malackowski;
- 7 • Exhibits 2, 6, 9, 10, and 11 to the Declaration of Maya Karwande in Support of
 8 Google’s Motions in Limine (“Karwande Decl.”);
- 9 • Portions of Exhibits A, B, C, D, E, F, and G to the Declaration of Edward A.
 10 Bayley in Support of Google’s Motions in Limine (“Bayley Decl.”).

11 **I. INTRODUCTION**

12 Google requests that the Court allow Oracle requests that the Court allow Google to file
 13 the documents listed above under seal. On March 23, 2016, Google filed several motions *in*
 14 *limine* and supporting materials thereto (collectively “the MILs”) which, by necessity, contain
 15 non-public, highly sensitive information important to Google’s business and therefore should be
 16 filed under seal. In support of its request to seal, Google has identified a narrowly-tailored list of
 17 those portions of the MILs that contain highly sensitive Google trade secret information that is
 18 subject to sealing. *See* Declaration of Renny Hwang in Support of Google Inc.’s Administrative
 19 Motion to Seal Motions in Limine and Corresponding Exhibits (“Hwang Decl.”).

20 In addition, certain portions of the MILs have been designated as “CONFIDENTIAL” or
 21 HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL-ATTORNEYS EYES ONLY by Plaintiff Oracle America, Inc.
 22 (“Oracle”). *See* Declaration of Reid Mullen in Support of Google Inc.’s Administrative Motion
 23 to Seal Motions in Limine and Corresponding Exhibits (“Mullen Decl.”). Accordingly, Google
 24 moves to file those portions of the MILs designated by Oracle under seal pursuant to the
 25 Stipulated Protective Order and Local Rule 79-5(e).

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1 **II. DISCUSSION**2 **A. The material that Google seeks to file under seal constitutes non-public,
3 highly-sensitive, and confidential financial and trade secret information.**

4 A compelling justification to seal pleadings exists when disclosure of “business
 5 information . . . might harm a company’s competitive standing.” *Nixon v. Warner Commc’ns,*
 6 *Inc.*, 435 U.S. 589, 598 (1978); *Kamakana v. City & Cnty. of Honolulu*, 447 F.3d 1172, 1179 (9th
 7 Cir. 2006); N.D. Cal. Civ. L.R. 79-5(a). Courts have therefore concluded that it is appropriate to
 8 seal documents containing sensitive financial information and similar trade secrets information.
 9 *Clark v. Bunker*, 453 F.2d 1006, 1009 (9th Cir. 1972); *Apple Inc. v. Samsung Elecs. Co. Ltd.*, 727
 10 F.3d 1214, 1224-26 (Fed. Cir. 2013) (district court abused discretion by not sealing portions of
 11 documents containing sensitive financial information); *In re Elec. Arts, Inc.*, 298 F. App’x 568,
 12 569-70 (9th Cir. 2008) (granting writ of mandamus and directing district court to seal “pricing
 13 terms, royalty rates, and guaranteed minimum payment terms” of licensing agreement because
 14 terms were trade secrets).

15 In this case, disclosure of the non-public information that Google seeks to file under seal
 16 constitutes highly sensitive financial information. Hwang Decl. ¶¶ 2-3. Public disclosure of this
 17 information could therefore “have significant negative effects on Google’s business.” *Id.* ¶ 2. In
 18 addition, the material Google seeks to file under seal also contains sensitive and confidential
 19 information that is subject to non-disclosure agreements with third parties and has never been
 20 publicly disclosed. *Id.* ¶ 3. Public disclosure of such information could “severely and adversely
 21 impact Google’s ability to negotiate, among other things, similar terms with other third parties in
 22 connection with similar agreements now or in the future.” *Id.*

23 Because disclosure of this “business information . . . might harm [Google’s] competitive
 24 standing,” there is a compelling justification to seal information of the kind described above.
 25 *Nixon*, 435 U.S. at 598 (1978). Indeed, the Court has previously granted motions to seal these
 26 types of materials in this case. *See, e.g.*, Dkt. No. 1541 (granting motion to seal Google financial
 27 information); Dkt. No. 1375 (same); *see also, e.g.*, Dkt. No. 687 at 2 (sealing “non-public
 28 information about licensing agreements with third parties”), Dkt. No. 583 (same), Dkt. 1541

1 (same).

2 For the reasons stated above, Google seeks to seal portions of the following materials on
 3 the grounds that they contain Google's non-public, highly sensitive financial and/or trade secret
 4 information relating to agreements between Google and third parties. Hwang Decl. ¶¶ 2-3.

5 **1. Google's Motions in Limine**

6 The following portions of Google's Motions in Limine, filed on March 23, 2016, contain
 7 non-public, highly sensitive financial information of Google:

8 Defendant Google Inc.'s Motion *in Limine* No. 4 to Strike Market Harm Testimony from
 9 Expert Report of Dr. Adam Jaffe at 3:7-10, 4:23-26, 5:3-6, 6:2-9; and

10 Defendant Google Inc.'s Motion *in Limine* No. 6 to exclude Portions of Expert Report and
 11 Testimony of James Malackowski at 1:11-12, 1:26-27, 2:3, 2:15, 4:19, 4:21, 6:2, 6:5, 6 n.2,
 12 15:19, 16:14-16, 20:13, 24:24, 24L26-27, 25:1, 25:7, 25:11-12.

13 **2. Testimony and Reports of James E. Malackowski**

14 Mr. Malackowski was retained by Oracle as an expert. The following portions of his
 15 January 8, 2016 opening and February 29, 2016 rebuttal expert reports and supporting exhibits, as
 16 well as his March 16, 2016 deposition testimony contain non-public, highly sensitive financial
 17 information of Google.

18 **a. January 8, 2016 Report (Bayley Decl. Ex. F)**

19 Bayley Decl. Ex. F ¶ 38; ¶ 51; ¶ 118; ¶ 132; ¶¶ 153-158; ¶ 163; ¶ 173; ¶ 216; ¶¶ 249-50; ¶
 20 255; ¶ 256; ¶ 258; ¶ 260; ¶ 263; ¶ 267; ¶¶ 274-276; ¶ 282; ¶ 284; ¶ 286; ¶ 288; ¶ 290; ¶¶ 292-294;
 21 ¶¶ 300-303; ¶ 305; ¶ 307; ¶¶ 315-316; and FIGS. 3, 31-32, 36, 40-41, 43-44, 45, 46, and 47, p. 92
 22 (ex. 7); p. 93 (ex. 7.1), p. 94 (ex. 8), p. 95 (ex. 8.1).

23 **b. February 29, 2016 Report (Bayley Decl. Ex. G)**

24 Bayley Decl. Ex. G ¶¶ 64-65; FIG. 3; ¶ 67; ¶ 69; ¶ 73; ¶¶ 79-80; ¶ 83; ¶¶ 85-86; ¶ 90; ¶¶
 25 92-94; fn. 85; fn. 88; ¶¶ 97-99; ¶ 107; ¶¶ 274-279; FIG. 12; ¶¶ 281-284; ¶¶ 286-287; ¶¶ 291-293; ¶
 26 298; ¶¶ 302-304; FIG. 13; pp. 162-280 (ex. 7-8.1); pp. 202-206 (ex. 14-14.2).

27 **c. March 16, 2016 Depo. Testimony (Karwande Decl. Ex. 6)**

28 Karwande Decl. Ex. 6 (Deposition of Mr. Malackowski): 93:3, 93:35.6, 93:9, 232:6,

1 232:12, 232:19, 232:22, 233:7, 343:4, 343:6, 348:7.

2 **3. Testimony and Reports of Adam Jaffe, PhD**

3 **a. February 8, 2016 Report (Bayley Decl. Ex. A)**

4 Bayley Decl., Ex. A ¶ 12, ¶ 21, ¶ 25, FIG. 30, ¶ 197, ¶ 221, FIG. 39, n.299, ¶ 224, n.321, ¶
5 234-235, n.328, FIG. 43, ¶ 240, ¶ 244, ¶ 246, ¶ 249, ¶ 255, ¶ 258, FIG. 47, tbl. 6, FIG. 48, ¶ 267,
6 ¶ 269, ¶ 272, FIG. 49, ¶ 273, ¶ 274, FIG. FIG. 61, ¶ 339, ¶ 340, ¶ 385, ¶ 389, Exs. 8-9, Exs. 11-16.

7 **b. February 29, 2016 Report (Bayley Decl. Ex. B)**

8 Bayley Decl., Ex. B ¶ 36, ¶ 37, ¶ 56.

9 **4. Testimony and Reports of Chris F. Kemerer, PhD**

10 **a. January 8, 2016 Report (Bayley Decl. Ex. C)**

11 Bayley Decl., Ex. C at pp. 216-217.

12 **b. February 8, 2016 Report (Bayley Decl. Ex. D)**

13 Bayley Decl. Ex. D at ¶ 208-209.

14 **III. MATERIAL DESIGNATED BY ORACLE AS “CONFIDENTIAL” AND/OR
15 “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEY’S EYES ONLY”**

16 Pursuant to Civil Local Rule 79-5(e) and section 14.4 of the Stipulated Protective Order in
17 this case, Google seeks to file under seal material document that summarize, quote from, or
18 reproduce portions of materials that have been designated by Oracle as “CONFIDENTIAL” or
19 “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEY’S EYES ONLY” under the Protective Order. The
20 portions of those documents that summarize, quote from, or reproduce portions of materials
21 designated by Oracle as “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEY’S
22 EYES ONLY” are set forth in the Declaration of Reid Mullen in Support of Google’s
23 Administrative Motion to Seal Motions in Limine and Corresponding Exhibits.

24 Google states no position on whether disclosure of the information designated by Oracle
25 would result in competitive harm to Oracle.

26 **IV. CONCLUSION**

27 For the foregoing reasons, Google respectfully requests that the Court issue an order
28 granting Google’s request to file the foregoing documents under seal.

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2 Dated: March 23, 2016

KEKER & VAN NEST LLP

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4 By: /s/ Robert A. Van Nest
5 ROBERT A. VAN NEST
6 CHRISTA M. ANDERSON
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